Contents and Index of Volume 32, 1951

STATISTICAL BULLETIN

Metropolitan Life Insurance Company

CONTENTS

JANUARY	PAGE
Forty Years of Health Progress	1
Encouraging Outlook in Rheumatic Fever	7

FEBRUARY	
The Chances of Reaching Life's Milestones	1
A Century of Population Growth	3
Fatal Accidents Among Infants	6
Smallpox Conquered but Still a Threat	8

MARCH	
American Family Ties Strengthened	1
Changing Problems in Child Health	3
Birth Rate Trends in the Postwar World	6
Future Goals in Longevity	8

APRIL	
The American Wife	1
Death Claim Payments in 1950 Total $288,000,000	2
Moderate Rise in Mortality	5
Accidents Chief Killer of Preschool Children	7

MAY	
Lower Mortality Promotes Family Stability	1
World-Wide Decline in Mortality	3
America's Youth	5
The Postwar Cancer Record	8

JUNE	
Recent International Marriage Trends	1
The Chances of Dying From Important Causes	3
Our Elders Move Westward	5
Catastrophic Accidents—The Record for a Decade	7
The President's Highway Safety Conference	10

JULY	PAGE
The American Mother	1
Will 1951 Set a New Low Mortality Record?	3
Our Aged and What They Do	5
Many People Still Die Prematurely	7

AUGUST	
Longevity of Industrial Population at New High	1
Spurt in World Population Growth	3
Accident Hazards in the Autumn	5
Factors in the Decrease in Infant Mortality	7
Progress in the Control of Epilepsy	9

SEPTEMBER	
Rapid Growth of Urban Population	1
Health Progress, 1946 to 1950	3
Remarkably Low Mortality Among Office Workers	7
Most Fatal Accidents Occur in Public Places	9

OCTOBER	
Overweight Shortens Life	1
Mortality Near All-Time Low	4
Mortality Among Our Elders Too High	6
Occupation and Age	8

NOVEMBER	
Conquest of Tuberculosis in the Industrial Population	1
The Average Lifetime Continues to Lengthen	4
Geographic Differences in Birth Rate Diminish	7
Where and How Fatal Accidents Occur	8

DECEMBER	
Large Population Gain in 1951	1
Fewer Marriages in 1951	3
Accidental Deaths Rise Sharply	5
Rapidly Growing American Cities	7
Appendicitis Death Rate Still Decreasing	9

INDEX

A

	Month	Page
Accidents, all forms		
chances of dying from	June	4
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
age incidence, international, 1947-49	Oct.	7
M.L.I.Co., 1946-47	Apr.	7
1945-49	Feb.	6
1946-50	Sept.	10
U. S., 1933-48	Aug.	8
1948	July, Oct.	9, 7
autumn hazards	Aug.	5
catastrophic, U. S., 1941-50	June	7
1951	Dec.	5
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
origin of hazard, M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Sept., Nov.	9, 8
U. S., 1951	Dec.	5
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
rank, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1950	Jan.	6
seasonal incidence, U. S., 1946-48	Aug.	5
U. S., 1951	Dec.	5
prevention	June	10
safety conference, U. S., 1951	June	10
toll, U. S., 1950	June	10
years of life lost from, U. S., 1948	Mar.	10
Aged population		
characteristics, U. S., 1900-50	July	5
employment, U. S., 1950	July	7
1951	Oct.	9
geographic incidence, U. S., 1900-50	June	5
Airplanes, accidental deaths, M.L.I.Co.	Nov.	9
U. S., 1951	Dec.	6
Appendicitis		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
age incidence, M.L.I.Co., 1930, 1950	Mar.	5
U. S., 1948	July	9
control	Dec.	9
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
Automobile accidents *See* **Motor vehicle accidents**		

B

Biliary calculi, deaths, overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
Births		
age of mother	July	1
geographic incidence, U. S., 1940, 1949	Nov.	7
hospitalized, U. S., 1935-49	July	2
trend, international, 1937-49	Mar.	6
U. S., 1937-49	Mar.	6
1940-49	July, Nov.	1, 7
U. S., 1951	Dec.	1
Broken families, U. S., 1948	May	1
1940, 1950	Mar.	1
Burns, accidental death from		
origin of hazard, M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Nov.	9
seasonal incidence, U. S., 1946-48	Aug.	7

C

Cancer		
chances of dying from	June	4
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
age incidence, international, 1947-49	Oct.	7
M.L.I.Co., 1930, 1950	Mar.	5
1946-47, 1949-50	May	8
U. S., 1948	July, Oct.	9, 7
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
rank, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1950	Jan.	6
site, M.L.I.Co., 1946-47, 1949-50	May	9
years of life lost from, U. S., 1948	Mar.	10
Cardiovascular-renal diseases		
chances of dying from	June	4
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
age incidence, U. S. and other countries, 1948	Oct.	7
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
years of life lost from, U. S., 1948	Mar.	10
Catastrophes, deaths from, U. S., 1941-50.	June	7
1951	Dec.	5
Cerebral hemorrhage		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
rank, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1950	Jan.	6
Cerebrospinal meningitis, death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950	Apr.	3
Chance of		
dying from certain causes of death	June	3
reaching life's milestones	Feb.	1
survival, rheumatic fever, children	Jan.	8
to certain ages	Feb.	1
Children		
broken families, U. S., 1948	May	1
characteristics, U. S., 1950	May	5
deaths		
accidents, M.L.I.Co., 1945-49	Feb.	6
U. S., 1947-48	Apr.	7
important causes, by age, M.L.I.Co., 1930, 1950	Mar.	3
orphans, U. S., 1948	May	1
rheumatic fever	Jan.	7
Cirrhosis of liver		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
age and sex distribution, U. S., 1948	July	9
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
Claim payments to beneficiaries, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950	Apr.	2
Communicable diseases of childhood		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
age incidence, international, 1947-49	Oct.	7
M.L.I.Co., 1930, 1950	Mar.	5
U. S., 1948	July, Oct.	9, 7
infants, U. S., 1933-48	Aug.	8
international, 1937-39, 1947-49	May	4
1947-49	Oct.	7
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
Conflagration, accidental death from		
origin of hazard, M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Nov.	9
seasonal incidence, U. S., 1946-48	Aug.	7
Congenital debility, deaths, infants, U.S., 1933-48	Aug.	8
Congenital malformations, deaths, infants, U. S., 1933-48	Aug.	8
1948	July	9
Coronary arteries, diseases, and angina pectoris		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1940-50	Jan.	4

D

Death claim payments, M.L.I.Co.		
age distribution, 1950	Apr.	4
cause of death, 1940, 1949, 1950	Apr.	2
Deaths, all causes		
age and sex incidence, international, 1947-49	Oct.	7
M.L.I.Co., 1911-50	Jan.	3
1926-50	Sept.	3
1948-50	Sept.	8
1950	Aug.	2
U. S., 1948	July, Oct.	7, 7
1949	Nov.	6
infants, U. S., 1933-48	Aug.	7
international, 1937, 1948	May	3
1947-49	Oct.	7
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
overweight, influence on	Oct.	1
U. S., 1937, 1948	May	3
1951	Dec.	2
Deaths, specific causes		
age and sex incidence, international, 1947-49	Oct.	7
U. S., 1948	July, Oct.	9, 7
among older people	Oct.	6
chances of dying from	June	3
overweight, influence on	Oct.	1
rank of leading causes, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1950	Jan.	6
world-wide decline	May	3
years of life lost from, U. S., 1948	Mar.	10
Dependent children, U. S., 1948	May	1

	Month	Page
Diabetes		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
age incidence, international, 1947-49	Oct.	7
U. S., 1948	July	9
	Oct.	7
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
rank, M.L.I.Co., 1950	Jan.	6
years of life lost from, U. S., 1948	Mar.	10
Diarrhea and enteritis		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
infants, U. S., 1933-48	Aug.	8
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
rank, M.L.I.Co., 1911	Jan.	6
sex incidence, M.L.I.Co., 1926-50	Sept.	5
1930, 1950	Mar.	5
U. S., 1948	July	9
Diphtheria, deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
Disbursements for death claims, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950	Apr.	2
Divorced persons, trend by sex, U. S., 1940, 1950	Mar.	3
Drowning, accidental death from,		
origin of hazard, M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Nov.	9

E

Education		
influence on marriage of women	Apr.	1
years of school completed, ages 14-20, U. S., 1950	May	7
Electricity, accidental death from, M.L.I. Co., 1946-50	Nov.	9
Employment		
age and sex, U. S., 1950	July	7
1951	Oct.	9
married women	Apr.	1
Epilepsy, incidence and control	Aug.	9
Expectation of life		
joint, married couples, U. S., 1948	Apr.	2
M.L.I.Co., 1879-1950	Jan.	1
	Aug.	2
U. S., 1948	Feb.	1
	Mar.	8
1900-49	Nov.	4
External causes		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4

F

Falls, accidental death from		
origin of hazard, M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Nov.	9
seasonal incidence, U. S., 1946-48	Aug.	7
Families, broken, U. S., 1948	May	1
1940, 1950	Mar.	1
Firearms, accidental death from		
children, M.L.I.Co., 1946-47	Apr.	8
origin of hazard, M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Nov.	9
seasonal incidence, U. S., 1946-48	Aug.	7

G

Gas poisoning, accidental death from		
origin of hazard, M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Nov.	9
seasonal incidence, U. S., 1946-48	Aug.	7
Guns, accidental death from *See* Firearms, accidental death from		

H

Heart, diseases of		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
age incidence, U. S., 1948	July	9
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
rank, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1950	Jan.	6
sex incidence, U. S., 1948	July	9
rheumatic, incidence	Jan.	7
survivorship, children	Jan.	7
Home, accidental death in		
M.L.I.Co., 1940-50	Jan.	4
	Sept.	9
1946-50	Nov.	8
U. S., 1951	Dec.	5
Homicide		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
age incidence, U. S., 1948	July	9
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
sex incidence, M.L.I.Co., 1926-50	Sept.	6
U. S., 1948	July	9
Hospitals, births in, U. S., 1935-49	July	2

I

Infant mortality		
accidents, M.L.I.Co., 1945-49	Feb.	6
cause of death, U. S., 1933-48	Aug.	7
1948	July	9
international, 1937-39, 1947-49	May	4
U. S., 1937-39, 1947-49	May	4
1940, 1951	July	2
1951	Dec.	1
Influenza, deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
Injury at birth, deaths, U. S., 1933-48	Aug.	8
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin		
deaths, by age and sex, U. S., 1948	July	9
See also Cerebral hemorrhage		

L

Length of life, average *See* Expectation of life		
Life tables		
M.L.I.Co., 1950	Aug.	2
U. S., 1949	Nov.	6
Longevity *See* Expectation of life		

M

Machines, accidental death from, M.L.I. Co., 1946-50	Nov.	9
Malignant neoplasms, deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1926-50	Sept.	6
See also Cancer		
Marital dissolutions, U. S., 1948	May	1
1940, 1950	Mar.	1
Marital status of population		
older people, U. S., 1950	July	6
U. S., 1940, 1950	Mar.	1
1950	July	6
1940-51	Apr.	1
youths, age 14-20, by sex, U. S., 1950	May	7
Marriage		
dissolutions, U. S., 1948	May	1
1940, 1950	Mar.	1
geographic incidence, U. S., 1951	Dec.	3
trends, international, 1935-50	June	1
U. S., 1935-50	June	1
U.S., 1951	Dec.	3
Maternal mortality *See* Puerperal state, diseases of		
Measles, deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
M.L.I.Co., death claim payments, 1940, 1949, 1950	Apr.	2
health progress of policyholders, 1911-50	Jan.	1
1946-50	Sept.	3
office employees, deaths, 1948-50	Sept.	7
Migration		
older people	June	5
urban, U. S., 1850-1950	Sept.	1
1920-50	Dec.	8
youths, U. S., 1950	May	7
Mines and quarries, accidental deaths in, M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Nov.	9
Mother, American, characteristics	July	1
See also Women		
Motor vehicles, accidents		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950.	Apr.	3
deaths		
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
1950	June	10
origin of hazard, M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Nov.	8
seasonal incidence, U. S., 1946-48	Aug.	7
sex incidence, M.L.I.Co., 1926-50	Sept.	5
U. S., 1951	Dec.	5

N

Natural increase of population *See* Population, natural increase		
Negroes		
deaths		
all causes, by age and sex, M.L.I.Co., 1950	Aug.	2
U. S., 1949	Nov.	6
epilepsy, U. S., 1947-48	Aug.	10
tuberculosis, M.L.I.Co., 1911-50	Nov.	3
expectation of life, M.L.I.Co., 1950	Aug.	2
U. S., 1949	Nov.	6
life tables, M.L.I.Co., 1950	Aug.	2
U. S., 1949	Nov.	6

	Month	Page
Nephritis		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950. deaths	Apr.	3
age and sex distribution, U. S., 1948	July	9
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
rank, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1950	Jan.	6

O

Occupation		
age distribution, U.S., 1950	May	7
	July	7
1951	Oct.	8
type of occupation, by age and sex, U. S., 1951	Oct.	9
Occupational accidents, deaths		
M.L.I.Co., 1940-50	Jan.	4
1946-50	Sept.	9
	Nov.	8
U. S., 1951	Dec.	5
Office workers, deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1948-50	Sept.	7
Older ages		
deaths by cause, U. S. and other countries, 1948	Oct.	7
employment, U. S., 1950	July	7
1951	Oct.	9
geographic incidence, U. S., 1900-50	June	5
population, characteristics, U. S., 1900-50	July	5
Orphans, by age of parent, U. S., 1948	May	2
Overweight, influence on mortality	Oct.	1

P

Pneumonia, deaths		
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
Pneumonia and influenza		
chances of dying from	June	4
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950. deaths	Apr.	3
age incidence, international, 1947-49	Oct.	7
M.L.I.Co., 1930, 1950	Mar.	5
U. S., 1948	July	9
	Oct.	7
infants, U. S., 1933-48	Aug.	8
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
rank, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1950	Jan.	6
Poliomyelitis		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950. deaths	Apr.	3
age incidence, M.L.I.Co., 1930, 1950	Mar.	5
U. S., 1948	July	9
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
sex incidence, M.L.I.Co., 1926-50	Sept.	6
1930, 1950	Mar.	5
U. S., 1948	July	9
Population		
age and sex incidence, U. S., 1900-50	June	6
	July	6
1950	May	5
growth, international, 1920-50	Aug.	3
U. S., 1850-1950	Feb.	3
	Sept.	1
1920-50	Aug.	3
	Dec.	7
1951	Dec.	1
marital status, U. S., 1940, 1950	Mar.	1
natural increase		
international, 1920-50	Aug.	4
U. S., 1920-50	Aug.	4
1951	Dec.	2
older people, characteristics, U. S., 1950	July	5
geographic incidence, U. S., 1900-50	June	6
U. S., 1850-1950	Feb.	3
	Sept.	1
1951	Dec.	1
urban and rural, U. S., 1850-1950	Sept.	1
1920-50	Dec.	7
world growth, 1920-50	Aug.	3
youth, characteristics, U. S., 1950	May	5
Premature birth, deaths, U. S., 1933-48	Aug.	8
Probability of survival to certain ages	Feb.	1
Public places, accidental death in		
M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Sept.	9
	Nov.	8
U. S., 1951	Dec.	5
Puerperal state, diseases of		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950. deaths	Apr.	3
international, 1937-39, 1947-49	May	4
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
U. S., 1937-39, 1947-49	May	4
1935-49	July	1

R

	Month	Page
Railroad accidents, deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Nov.	8
Retirement age, chances of survival to	Feb.	2
Rheumatic fever, children		
deaths, by sex, M.L.I.Co., 1930, 1950	Mar.	5
survival in	Jan.	7
Rheumatic heart disease, incidence	Jan.	7
Rural areas, population, U. S., 1850-1950	Sept.	1

S

Safety Conference, U. S., 1951	June	10
Scarlet fever, deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
Smallpox, cases, U. S., 1920-50	Feb.	8
Streetcar accidents, deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1946-50	Nov.	9
Suicide		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950. deaths	Apr.	3
age distribution, U. S., 1948	July	9
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
sex incidence, M.L.I.Co., 1926-50	Sept.	6
U. S., 1948	July	9
Survival to certain ages, chances of	Feb.	1
Syphilis		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950. deaths	Apr.	3
infants, U. S., 1933-48	Aug.	8
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
sex incidence, M.L.I.Co., 1926-50	Sept.	6
U. S., 1948	July	9

T

Tuberculosis		
campaign	Nov.	1
chances of dying from	June	4
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950. deaths	Apr.	3
age incidence, international, 1947-49	Oct.	7
M.L.I.Co., 1911-50	Nov.	3
1930, 1950	Mar.	5
U. S., 1948	July	9
	Oct.	7
children, by sex, M.L.I.Co., 1930, 1950	Mar.	5
infants, U. S., 1933-48	Aug.	8
M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
rank, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1950	Jan.	6
U. S. compared with other countries	May	4
	Oct.	7
years of life lost from, U. S., 1948	Mar.	10
Typhoid fever, deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940-50	Jan.	4

U

Ulcers, stomach and duodenum		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950. deaths	Apr.	3
age and sex distribution, U. S., 1948	July	9
overweight, influence on	Oct.	3
Urban areas, population, U. S., 1850-1950	Sept.	1
1920-1950	Dec.	7

W

War		
deaths in military action		
death claim payments, M.L.I.Co., 1940, 1949, 1950	Apr.	3
M.L.I.Co., 1940-50	Jan.	4
Weight, influence on mortality	Oct.	1
Whooping cough, deaths, M.L.I.Co., 1911, 1940, 1950	Jan.	4
Widowed persons, by sex, U. S., 1948	May	1
1940, 1950	Mar.	3
Wife, American, characteristics	Apr.	1
Women		
marital status, U. S., 1940, 1950	Mar.	1
1940, 1951	Apr.	1
married, employment of	Apr.	1

Y

Years of life lost from certain causes of death, U. S., 1948	Mar.	9
Youth, American, characteristics	May	5